Ifw

P	EDocket No. UNICP0103USA
•	Dagicino, omor oroccor

AUG 1 0 2004

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In repatent application of

Applicant: Izatt et al. Serial No.: 10/646,202 Filed: 08/22/03

For: INTERFEROMETERS FOR OPTICAL COHERENCE DOMAIN REFLECTOMETRY AND OPTICAL

COHERENCE TOMOGRAPHY USING NONRECIPROCAL OPTICAL ELEMENTS

Art Unit: 2877

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

1.	Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.97 and 1.98, and in compliance with 37 C.F.R. 1.56, the Office's attention is
directe	ed to the patents, pending applications, publications and other information listed on the attached PTO-1449. A
сору с	of each listed document is enclosed, except for (a) those previously cited or submitted to the Office in the
followi	ng application(s) upon which this application relies for an earlier filing date under 35 U.S.C. 120, and (b) any
U.S. p	atent or U.S. patent application publication if the present application was filed after June 30, 2003 or entered
the na	tional stage under 35 USC § 371 after June 30, 2003:

Serial No.:	09/393,761	
Filing Date:	9/10/99	

Regarding any document, publication or other information for which a date is not given on the attached PTO-1449, Applicant(s) believe(s) the same may qualify as "prior" art to this application and should be treated accordingly, although Applicant(s) reserve(s) the right to contest the prior art status of any document, publication or information, should issue arise.

- 2. Regarding each listed document that is not in the English language, an English-language translation accompanies this Statement as indicated on the attached PTO-1449 or a concise explanation of the relevance of the document is set forth in the following document(s):
 - (a) ____ A copy of each English language version of a search report (or EPO Search Report) indicating the degree of relevance found by the foreign office of each document being submitted from the search report, is being submitted herewith or has previously been submitted.
 - (b) ____ Attached is a "Concise Explanation of Relevance of Non-English Language Documents".
- 3. Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.97(b) this Statement is being filed (one must be checked):
 - (a) Within 3 months of the filing date or date of entry into the National Stage.
 - (b) X Before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits. If this Statement is not filed before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits, the required certification is given below or, in the absence thereof, the Office is authorized to charge the required fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. 1.17(p) to Deposit Account No. 18-0988 for consideration of this Statement.
 - (c) ____ Before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits after a first or second submission

	after final rejection under 37 C.F.R. 1. (d) After the period set forth in 37 C.F.R. a notice of allowance.	129(a). 1.97(b) but before the mailing date of either a final action or
	(1) The required certification is given	n below, <u>or</u>
	(2) Enclosed is a check covering the Statement, or	e fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. 1.17(p) for consideration of this
	(3) Charge the fee set forth in 37 C.	F.R. 1.17(p) to Deposit Account No. 18-0988
		action or a notice of allowance, but before payment of the consideration of this Statement and the required
	(1) Enclosed is a check covering the	e fee set forth in 37 C.F.R. 1.17(p), or
	(2) Charge the fee set forth in 37 C.	F.R. 1.17(p) to Deposit Account No. 18-0988.
4.	Certification (if applicable)	
		each item of information contained in this Statement was a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application ing of this Statement.
	cited in a communication from a foreign the undersigned's knowledge after ma	no item of information contained in this Statement was gn patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to aking reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained dividual designated in 37 C.F.R. 1.56(c) more than 3 nent.
5. Deposit A	The Commissioner is hereby authorized to characteristics. Account No. 18-0988.	rge any additional fees or credit any overpayment to
		Respectfully submitted,
	100	RENNER, OTTO, BOISSELLE & SKLAR, LLP
1621 Euc	AUG 1 0 2004 5 1 0 2004 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	By Jason A. Worgull, Reg. No. 48,044
	CERTIFICATE OF MAILI	NG UNDER 37 C.F.R. §1.8
deposited		
Date: <u>A</u>	August 5, 2004	<u>Rinda</u> McClroy Linda McElroy
Z:\SEC113\WA	'AS\UNIVP103USA\IDS.wpd)	Linda McElroy

Form PTO-1449 (Modified)

LIST OF PATENTS AND PUR CATIONS FOR APPLICANT'S TRADESTRUCTION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

(Use several sheets if necessary)

Atty Docket No.	Serial No.	
UNICP0103USA	10/646,202	
Applicant:		
Izatt et al.		
Filing Date	Group	
08/22/03	2877	

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date (MM/YYYY)	Name	Class	Sub- class	Filing Date if Appropriate
	6,501,551	12/2002	Tearney et al.	356	477	
	5,956,355	09/1999	Swanson et al.	372	479	
	6,134,003	10/2000	Tearney et al.	365	345	
	6,175,669	01/2001	Colston et al.	385	12	
	6,088,491	07/2000	Sorin et al.	385	11	
· . · ·	5,644,642	07/1997	Kirschbaum	382	103	
	5,565,986	10/1996	Knüttel	356	346	
	5,549,114	08/1996	Petersen et al.	128	691	
	5,501,226	03/1996	Petersen et al.	128	691	
	5,493,109	02/1996	Wei et al.	250	201	
-	5,491,524	02/1996	Hellmuth et al.	351	212	
	5,459,570	10/1995	Swanson et al.	356	345	
	5,353,802	10/1994	Ollmar	128	734	
	5,200,819	04/1993	Nudelman et al.	358	98	
	5,158,090	10/1992	Waldman et al.	128	664	
	4,063,549	12/1977	Beretsky et al.	128	2	
	5,535,000	07/1996	Shirasaki	356	345	
	5,894,531	04/1999	Alcoz	385	11	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date (MMYYYY)	Country	Class	Sub- class	Translation	
						Yes	No
	W00069333A	23/11/00	PCT		·		
	WO 97/32182	09/04/97	PCT				

		0110012
Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Serial No.
LIST OF PATENTS AND PUBLICATIONS	UNICP0103USA	10/646,202
FOR APPLICANT'S PE	Applicant:	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT	Izatt et al.	
(Use several sheets if necessar) AU6 1 0 2004	Filing Date	Group
\s\ <u>\$</u>	08/22/03	2877
THAD FLANTE		_

OTHER ART

	OTHER ART
Examiner Initial	Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.
	Michael R. Hee, Joseph A. Izatt, Joseph M. Jacobson and James G. Fujimoto; "Femtosecond Transillumination Optical Coherence Tomography"; June 15, 1993, Vol 18, No. 12 "Optics Letters, pages 950-952
	Everett M.J. et al.; "Non-invasive Diagnosis of Early Caries with Polarization Sensitive Optical Coherence Tomography", Proceedings of the SPIE, SPIE, Bellingham, VA, us, Vol. 3593, 24 January 1999, pages 177-182, XP000931184, Chapter 3, pages 178-179, Figure 1
	Podoleanu A.G. et al.; "Simultanious En-Face Imaging of Two Layers in the Human Retina by Low-Coherence Reflectometry", Optics Letters, Optical Society of America, Washington, US. Vol. 22, No. 13, 1 July 1997, pages 1039-1041, XP000658709
	Podoleanu A.G. et al.; "Simultaneous Low coherence Interferometry Imaging at Two Depths Using An Integrated Optic Modulator", Optics Communications, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, NL, VOL. 191, NO. 1-2, 1 May 2001, pages 21-30, XP004234990
	Boer, De J.F. et al.; "Polarization Effects in Optical Coherence Tomography of Various Biological Tissues", IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics, IEEE Service Center, US., Vol 5, No. 4, July 1999, pages 1200-1203, XP00893469, Chapter III, pages 1200-1201, Figure 1
	Deconvolution and Enhancement of Optical Coherence Tomograms, J.M. Schmitt et al., SPIE, Vol. 2981, pages 46-57, 64-75 (02/1997)
	Phase-Only Blind Deconvolution Using Bicepstrum Iterative Reconstruction Algorithm (BIRA), R.S. Holambe et al., <u>IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing</u> , Vol 44, No. 9, pages 2356-2359 (09/1996)
	In Vivo Endoscopic OCT Imaging of Precancer and Cancer Sates of Human Mucosa, A.M. Sergeev et al., Optics Express, Vol. 1, No. 13, pages 432-440 (12/1997)
	Comparison of Some Non-Adaptive Deconvolution Techniques for Resolution Enhancement of Ultrasonic Data, G. Hayward et al., <u>Ultrasonics</u> , Vol. 27, pages 155-164 (05/1989)
	Supperresolution Three-Dimensional Images of Fluorescence in Cells with Minimal Light Exposure, W.A. Carrington et al., <u>Science</u> , Vol. 268, pages 1483-1487 (06/1995)
	Optical Coherence Tomography of Scattering Media Using Frequency Modulated Continuous Wave Techniques with Tunable Near-Infrared Laser, U. Haberland et al., SPIE, Vol. 2981 (Proceedings of Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedical Science and Clinical Applications), pages 20-28 (02/1997)
	Constrained Iterative Restoration Algorithms, R.W. Schafer et al., <u>Proceedings of the IEEE</u> , Vol. 69, No. 4, pages 432-450 (04/1981)
,	Blindness Limitations in Optical Coherence Domain Reflectometry, S.R. Chinn et al., <u>Electronics</u> <u>Letters</u> , Vol. 23, pages 2025-2027 (11/1993)
	Optical Coherence Tomography, D. Huang et al., Science, Vol. 254, pages 1178-1181 (11/1991)
	Systems and Transforms with Applications in Optics, A. Papoulis, pages 254-293, McGraw-Hill Book Co. (1968)
	Maximum-Likelihood Deconvolution, A Journey into Model-Based Signal Processing, J.M. Mendel, pages 1-77, Springer-Verlag New York, Inc. (1990)
	Fundamentals of Statistical Signal Processing: Estimation Theory, S.M. Kay, pages 364-371 (1993)

Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Serial No.
LIST OF PATENTS AND PUBLICATIONS	UNICP0103USA	10/646,202
FOR APPLICANT'S	Applicant:	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT, (Use several sheets if necessary)	Izatt et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
AUG 1 0 2004 필	08/22/03	2877
TO THADEMAN		

	TRADERIO
Examiner Initial	Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.
	Low-coherence Optical Tomography in Turbid Tissue: Theoretical Analysis, Y. Pan et al., <u>Applied Optics</u> , Vol. 34, No. 28, pages 6564-6574 (10/1995)
	Micrometer-Scale Resolution Imaging of the Anterior Eye in Vivo with Optical Coherence Tomography, J.A. Izatt et al., <u>Arch Ophthalmol</u> , Vol. 112, pages 1584-1589 (12/1994)
	Optical Coherence-Domain Reflectometry: A New Optical Evaluation Technique, R.C. Youngquist et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 12, No. 3, pages 158-160 (1987)
	Spatially Coherent White-light Interferometer Based on a Point Fluorescent Source, H. Liu et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 18, No. 9, pages 678-680 (05/1993)
	High-resolution Reflectometry in Biological Tissues, X. Clivaz et al., <u>Optics Letters</u> , Vol. 17, No. 1, pages 4-6 (01/1992)
	Optical Low Coherence Reflectometry with 1.9 µm Spatial Resolution, X. Clivaz et al., <u>Electronics</u> <u>Letters</u> , Vol. 28, No. 16, pages 1553-1555 (07/1992)
	High-speed Optical Coherence Domain Reflectometry, E.A. Swanson et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 17, No. 2, pages 151-153 (01/1992)
	Optical-Coherence Tomography of a Dense Tissue: Statistics of Attenuation and Backscattering, J.M. Schmitt et al., Phys. Med. Biol, 39, pages 1705-1720 (1994)
	High-Resolution optical coherence tomographic Imaging Using a Mode-locked Ti:A1 ₂ 0 ₃ Laser Source, B. Bouma et al., Optics Letters, Vol 20, No. 13, pages 1486-1488 (07/1995)
	Self-phase-modulated Kerr-lens Mode-locked Cr: forsterite Laser Source for Optical Coherence Tomography, B.E. Bouma et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 21, No. 22, pages 1839-1841 (11/1996)
	High-speed Phase- and Group-delay Scanning with a Grating-based Phase Control Delay Line, G.J. Tearney et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 22, No. 23, pages 1811-1813 (12/1997)
	Optical Coherence Tomography Using a Frequency-Tunable Optical Source, S.R. Chinn et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 22, No. 5, pages 340-342 (03/1997)
	Tissue Optics, D.A. Benaron et al., <u>Science</u> , Vol. 276, pages 2002-2003 (06/1997)
	In Vivo Endoscopic Optical Biopsy with Optical Coherence Tomography, G.J. Tearney, <u>Science</u> , No. 276, pages 2037-2039 (06/1997)
	Fast Algorithms for 1 _p Deconvolution, R. Yarlagadda et al., <u>IEEE Transactions on Acoustics</u> , <u>Speech, and Signal Processing</u> , Vol. ASSP-33, No. 1, pages 174-182 (02/1985)
	The Design of High-Resolution Digital Filters, S. Treitel et al., <u>IEEE Transactions on Geoscience Electronics</u> , Vol. GE-4, No. 1, pages 25-38 (06/1966)
	A Comprehensive Solution to the Linear Deconvolution Problem, D.W. Oldenburg, <u>Geophys. J.R.</u> <u>astr. Soc.</u> , 65, pages 331-357 (1981)
	Digital Processing of Ultrasonic Data by Deconvolution, E.E. Hundt et al., <u>IEEE Transactions on Sonics and Ultrasonics</u> , Vol. SU-27, No. 5, pages 249-252 (09/1980)
	Sternad: Wiener Filter Design Using Polynomial Equations, A. Ahlén et al., <u>IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing</u> , Vol. 39, No. 11, pages 2387-2399 (pages 2388-2389 missing) (11/1991)
	Maximum Likelihood Estimation of the Attenuated Ultrasound Pulse, K.B. Rasmussen, <u>IEEE</u> <u>Transactions on Signal Processing</u> , Vol. 42, No. 1, pages 220-222 (01/1994)

		511001
Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Serial No.
LIST OF PATENTS AND PUBLICATIONS	UNICP0103USA	10/646,202
FOR APPLICANT'S PE	Applicant:	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT (Use several sheets if necessary) AUG 1 0 2004	Izatt et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
AUU 1 0 2001 E	08/22/03	2877
PLEAT & THE ADENIA		

Examiner Initial	Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.
	Deconvolution of In Vivo Ultrasound Images, J.A Jensen, 1990 Ultrasonics Symposium, pages 1581-1587 (1990)
	An Iterative Restoration Technique, S. Singh, et al., <u>Signal Processing</u> , 11, pages 1-11 (1986)
-	Video Rate Optical Coherence Tomography, A.M. Rollins et al., Advances in Optical Imaging & Photon Migration, Trends in Optics & Photonics, Optical Society of America, from the topical meeting March 8-11, 1998, Orlando, Florida (1998)
	Micron-Resolution Biomedical Imaging with Optical Coherence Tomography, J. Izatt et al., Optics & Photonics News (10/1993)
	Characterization of Fluid Flow Velocity by Optical Doppler Tomography, X. Wang et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 20, No. 11 (06/01/1995)
	Optical Doppler Tomography Imaging of Fluid Flow Velocity in Highly Scattered Media, Z. Chen et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 22, No. 1, pages 64-66 (01/01/1997)
	Distributed Laser Doppler Velocimeter, V. Gusmeroli et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 16, No. 17 (09/01/1991)
	Noninvasive Imaging of In Vivo Blood Flow Velocity Using Optical Doppler Tomography, Z. Chen et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 22, No. 14 (07/15/1997)
	Cleo '97: Summaries of papers presented at the Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics, 1997 OSA Technical Digest Series, Vol. 11, Conference Edition, pages 211-212, Baltimore, MD (5/18-23/1997)
	Real-Time Two Dimensional Blood Flow Imaging using an Autocorrelation Technique, C. Kasai et al., IEEE Transactions on Sonics and Ultrasonics, Vol. SU-32, No. 3 (5/1985)
	<u>Doppler Ultrasound: Physics, Instrumentation, and Clinical Applications</u> , chapter 6: Basic Doppler Electronics and Signal Processing, D.H. Evans et al., Pages 84-107, John Wiley & Sons, New York (1989)
	<u>Vascular Diagnosis, 4th Ed.</u> , Chapter 12: Principles and pitfalls of real-time color flow imaging, F.W. Kremkau, pages 90-105, Mosby Year-Book, Inc., Missouri (1993)
	<u>Vascular Diagnosis, 4th Ed.</u> , Chapter 11: Pulsed Doppler Ultrasound for Blood Velocity Measurements, K.W. Beach at al., pages 83-89, Mosby Year-Book, Inc., Missouri (1993)
	Velocity-Estimation Accuracy and Frame-Rate Limitations in Color Doppler Optical Coherence Tomography, M.D. Kulkarni et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 23, No. 13 (07/01/1989)
	Investigating Laser-Blood Vessel Interaction with Color Doppler Optical Coherence Tomography, J.K. Barton et al., Progress in Biomedical Optics: Proceedings of Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedical Science and Clinical Applications II, San Jose, CA SPIE, Vol. 3251 (1/27-28/1998)
	Diagnostic Blood Flow Monitoring during Therapeutic Interventions using Color Doppler Optical Coherence Tomography, S. Yazdanfar et al., <u>Progress in Biomedical Optics: Proceedings of Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedical Science and Clinical Applications II</u> , San Jose, CA, <u>SPIE</u> , Vol. 3251 (1/27-28/1998)
	High Resolution Imaging of In Vivo Cardiac Dynamics using Color Doppler Optical Coherence Tomography, S. Yazdanfar et al., Optics Express, Vol. 1, No. 13 (12/22/1997)

		Snee	et .
Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Serial No.	
LIST OF PATENTS AND PUBLICATIONS	UNICP0103USA	10/646,202	
FOR ADDITIONALS	Applicant:		
O I INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT	Izatt et al.		
(Use several sheets if necessary)	Filing Date	Group	
7004 6	08/22/03	2877	

610	(Use several sheets if necessary)	Filing Date	Group	
10 2004	τω) 	08/22/03	2877	
ADEMARK O	3			
Examiner Initial	Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.			
In Vivo Bidirectional Color Doppler Flow Imaging of Picoliter Blood Volume Coherence Tomography, J.A. Izatt et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 22, No. 18 (9)				
	In Vivo Doppler Flow Imaging of Picoliter Blood Volumes using Optical Coherence Tomography, Izatt et al., Cleo '97: Summaries of papers presented at the Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics, 1997 OSA Technical Digest Series, Vol 11, Conference Edition, Baltimore, MD (5/18-23/1997)			
	Optical Coherence Tomography for Biodiagnostics, J.A. Izatt et al., Optics & Photonicvs News (05/1997)			
Doppler Flow Imaging Using Optical Coherence Tomography, J.A. Izatt Papers, Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics, Anaheim, CA (6/02-7				
	Model for Laser Doppler Measurements of Bloov Vol. 20, No. 12 (6/15/1981)	od Flow in Tissue, R. Bonne	r et al., Applied Optics,	
	Time-resolved Studies of Stimulated Emission from Colloidal Dye Solutions, M. Siddique et al., Optics Letters, Vol. 21, No. 7 (04/01/1996)			
	Laser Action in Polymeric Gain Media Containing Scattering Particles, R.M. Balachandran et al., Applied Optics, Vol. 35, No. 4 (02/01/1996)			
	Laser Action in Strongly Scattering Media, N.M. Lawandy et al., Nature, Vol. 368 (03/31/1994)			
	Three Ways to Implement Interferencial Techniques: Application to Measurements of Chromatic Dispersion, Birefringence, and Nonlinear Susceptibilities, P.L. Francois et al., <u>Journal of Lightway Technology</u> , Vol. 7, No. 3 (3/1989)			
	Precise Characterization of the Raman nonlinearity in Benzene using Nonlinear Interferometry, A. Owyoung et al., <u>Journal of Applied Physics</u> , Vol. 48, No. 2 (2/1977)			
	Simultaneous Measurement of Dispersion, Spectrum, and Distance with a Fourier Transform Spectrometer, T. Hellmuth et al., <u>Journal of Biomedical Optics</u> , Vol. 3, No. 1 (1/1998)			
	Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Uveal Me Enucleation and Brachytherapy, D.J. Coleman pages 682-688 (12/1991)			
	Correlations of Acoustic Tissue Typing of Malig Predictor of Death, D.J. Coleman et al., <u>Americ</u> (10/1990)			
	Theoretical Framework for Spectrum Analysis <u>J. Acoust, Soc. Am.</u> , pages 73(4) (04/1983)	in Ultrasonic Tissue Charact	terization, F.L. Lizzi et a	
	Spectroscopic Optical Coherence Tomography Electro-Optics, Vol. 9 1996 Technical Digest Se			
	Diagnostic Spectrum Analysis in Ophthalmolog in Med. & Biol, Vol. 12, No. 8 (1986)	y: A Physical Perspective, E	.J. Feleppa, <u>Ultrasoun</u>	
	Noninvasive Identification of Bladder Cancer w Progress in Biomedical Optics: Proceedings of Diagnose Cancer and Other Diseases, Los Ang	Advances in Laser and Ligh		

	Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Serial No.
	LIST OF PATENTS AND PUBLICATIONS	UNICP0103USA	10/646,202
	FOR APPLICANT'S O INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT	Applicant:	
/		Izatt et al.	
1	(Use several sheets if necessary)	Filing Date	Group
PATE	10 zon, 3	08/22/03	2877

Examiner Initial	Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.	
Detection of Gastrointestinal Cancer by Elastic Scattering and Absorption Spectroscopies w Los Alamos Optical Biopsy System, <u>Progress in Biomedical Optics: Proceedings of Advance</u> <u>Laser and Light Spectroscopy to Diagnose Cancer and Other Diseases II</u> , San Jose, CA (2/8/1995)		
	Rapid Near-Infrared Raman Spectroscopy of Human Tissue with a Spectrograph and CCD Detector, J.J. Baraga, Applied Spectroscopy, Vol. 46, No. 2 (1992)	
	Theoretical and Experimental Investigations of Elastic Scattering Spectroscopy as a Potential Diagnostic for Tissue Pathologies, J. Boyer et al., <u>OSA Proceedings on Advances in Optical Imagine and Photon Migration</u> , Vol. 21, Orlando, FL (3/21-23/1994)	
	Notification of Transmittal of the International Search Report or the Declaration in PCT Application Serial No. US99/20670, dated 07 February 2000	

EXAMINER	DATE CONSIDERED

Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy EXAMINER: of this form with next communication to applicant.

Information Disclosure Statement PTO-1449 (Modified)

The identification of any reference is not intended to be, and should not be understood as being, an admission that such publication, in fact, constitutes "prior art" within the meaning of applicable law since, for example, a given reference may have a later effective date than first seems apparent or the reference may have an effective date which can be antedated. The "prior art" status of any reference is a matter to be resolved during prosecution.

Z:\SEC113\WAS\UNIV\P103USA\IDS.wpd (IDS1449.FRM) (2/97